## PRINCIPLES OF ACCOUNTS

7110/11
Paper 1 Multiple Choice
May/June 2012

Additional Materials: Multiple Choice Answer Sheet
Soft clean eraser
Soft pencil (type B or HB is recommended)

## READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write in soft pencil.
Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.
Write your name, Centre number and candidate number on the Answer Sheet in the spaces provided unless this has been done for you.

There are thirty questions on this paper. Answer all questions. For each question there are four possible answers A, B, C and D.
Choose the one you consider correct and record your choice in soft pencil on the separate Answer Sheet.

## Read the instructions on the Answer Sheet very carefully.

Each correct answer will score one mark. A mark will not be deducted for a wrong answer.
Any rough working should be done in this booklet.
Calculators may be used.

This document consists of 9 printed pages and 3 blank pages.

1 Which statements about book-keeping and accounting are correct?
1 Accounting is performed periodically rather than daily.
2 Accounting relies on having accurate book-keeping records.
3 Book-keeping involves the preparation of financial statements.
4 Book-keeping is based on the double entry system of recording.
A 1, 2 and 4
B 1 and 3
C 2, 3 and 4
D 2 and 4

2 Padma started a business on 1 April 2011 with $\$ 30000$ of her own money. On 31 March 2012 her assets and liabilities were:

|  | $\$$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| machinery at net book value | 38000 |
| other assets | 15000 |
| long-term loan from bank | 16500 |

What was Padma's capital on 31 March 2012?
A $\$ 30000$
B $\$ 36500$
C $\$ 46500$
D $\$ 53000$

3 Chan returns goods to Yeung.
How is this recorded in the books of Yeung?

|  | account to be debited | account to be credited |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | Chan | sales returns |
| B | sales returns | Chan |
| C | Yeung | purchases returns |
| D | purchases returns | Yeung |

4 Winston sold goods on credit to Leroy.
Which entries should Winston make in his ledgers?

|  | sales ledger | general ledger |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | credit Leroy | debit sales |
| B | credit sales | debit Leroy |
| C | debit Leroy | credit sales |
| D | debit sales | credit Leroy |

5 Which book of prime entry is written up from the copies of credit notes issued by a trader?
A purchases journal
B purchases returns journal
C sales journal
D sales returns journal

6 Dave supplies goods to Peter on credit. On 1 April, Peter owed Dave \$440. Dave sent or received the following documents in April.

|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| April 7 | Invoice |
| 12 | Cheque (after deducting \$11 cash discount) |
| 13 | Debit note |
| 15 | Credit note |$\frac{429}{} \quad 50$

What was the closing balance on the statement of account on 30 April 2011?
A $\$ 260$
B $\$ 310$
C $\$ 321$
D \$421

7 Tahir purchases goods on credit from Yasmin.
How will Yasmin record this?

|  | book of prime entry | account to be debited | account to be credited |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | purchases journal | purchases | Yasmin |
| B | purchases journal | Yasmin | purchases |
| C | sales journal | sales | Tahir |
| D | sales journal | Tahir | sales |

8 A company began trading on 1 January 2012. During that month, the following transactions took place.
received capital from shareholders, $\$ 10000$
received goods for resale, $\$ 4000$
despatched goods to customer, \$5000
paid $\$ 3000$ for goods received
What was the total in the bank account on 31 January 2012?
A $\$ 7000$
B $\$ 8000$
C $\$ 11000$
D $\$ 12000$

9 Which is true about a bank reconciliation statement?
A It may uncover any theft of funds.
B It is part of the double entry records of a business.
C It is prepared by the bank.
D It shows items which are in both the cash book and the bank statement.

10 Chang owed Tan $\$ 130$ which he paid by cheque. Tan credited the bank account and debited Chang's account.

Which journal entry will correct this error?

|  |  | debit <br> $\$$ | credit <br> $\$$ |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| A | bank Chang <br> BChang <br> Cank <br> bank Chang <br> DChang <br> bank | 130 | 130 |

11 Sukesh's account in the books of Jack showed the following.
Sukesh account

| date |  | debit <br> $\$$ | credit <br> $\$$ | balance <br> $\$$ |
| ---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| May 1 | balance |  |  | 450 dr |
| 4 | sales | 200 |  | 650 dr |
| 8 | bank |  | 432 | 218 dr |
| 8 | discount |  | 18 | 200 dr |

Which statements about the transactions on 8 May are correct?
1 Jack made a payment to Sukesh.
2 Jack received a payment from Sukesh.
3 Sukesh allowed a discount to Jack.
4 Sukesh received a discount from Jack.
A 1 and 3
B 1 and 4
C 2 and 3
D 2 and 4

12 On 1 April the balance on the purchases account was $\$ 7200$. During April the following transactions took place.

|  | $\$$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| cash purchases | 1200 |
| credit purchases | 5000 |
| goods taken by the owner for her own use | 250 |

What was the balance on the purchases account on 30 April?
A $\$ 5950$
B $\$ 11950$
C $\$ 13150$
D $\$ 13400$

13 At the start of the financial year insurance was prepaid and commission receivable was still outstanding.

How would these balances appear in the ledger accounts?

|  | insurance account | commission <br> receivable account |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | credit | credit |
| B | credit | debit |
| C | debit | credit |
| D | debit | debit |

14 Gary's financial year ends on 31 March. On 1 April 2011 rent prepaid amounted to $\$ 3000$. During the year ended 31 March 2012 a total of $\$ 7000$ rent was paid. On 31 March 2012 rent outstanding amounted to $\$ 2000$.

Which journal entry shows the transfer of the rent to the income statement on 31 March 2012?

|  | debit <br> $\$$ | credit <br> $\$$ |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| A | income statement <br> rent <br> income statement <br> rent | 8000 | 8000 |
| C | rent <br> income statement <br> rent <br> income statement | 8000 | 12000 |
| D | 12000 | 8000 |  |

15 Which entries are required to create a provision for doubtful debts?

|  | debit | credit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | bad debts account | provision for doubtful debts account |
| B | provision for doubtful debts account | bad debts account |
| C | income statement | provision for doubtful debts account |
| D | provision for doubtful debts account | income statement |

16 Harry's income statement showed a loss for the year of \$2040. It was later discovered that motor expenses, $\$ 480$, had been included in non-current assets.

What was the correct loss for the year?
A $\$ 1080$
B $\quad \$ 1560$
C $\$ 2520$
D $\$ 3000$

17 A machine cost $\$ 30000$. It had an estimated life of six years. Using the reducing (diminishing) balance method of depreciation at $30 \%$ the first year's depreciation was $\$ 9000$.

What was the balance on the provision for depreciation account at the end of the second year?
A $\$ 12000$
B $\$ 14700$
C $\$ 15300$
D $\$ 18000$

18 How is the loss on the sale of a non-current asset recorded?

|  | debit | credit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | disposal account | income statement |
| B | income statement | disposal account |
| C | income statement | non-current asset account |
| D | non-current asset account | income statement |

19 An invoice for stationery, $\$ 100$, was entered as a credit note.
Which entries should be made to correct this error?

|  | debit | $\$$ | credit | $\$$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | stationery | 100 | supplier | 100 |
| B | stationery | 200 | supplier | 200 |
| C | supplier | 100 | stationery | 100 |
| D | supplier | 200 | stationery | 200 |

20 What does a debit balance on a sales ledger control account represent?
A amount owed by customers
B amount owed to customers
C total credit sales
D total sales

21 Which is an intangible asset?
A goodwill
B inventory
C machinery
D trade receivables

22 Which is not a service business?
A accountant
B insurance company
C motor trader
D travel agent

23 Two traders are considering forming a partnership.
Which statement is not correct?
A Both partners may have limited liability.
B Both partners may take an active part.
C Partners may share their experience.
D Partners may share their knowledge.

24 Karim did not keep proper accounting records, but provided the following information.

|  | $\$$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| drawings | 8500 |
| capital introduced in year | 15000 |
| capital at 1 January | 58000 |
| capital at 31 December | 82500 |

What was the profit for the year?
A $\$ 16000$
B $\$ 18000$
C $\$ 33000$
D $\$ 48000$

25 What is a feature of preference shares?
A The annual dividend is a fixed percentage of the profit of the company.
B The capital is returned before ordinary share capital if the company closes down.
C The holders are usually entitled to attend and vote at shareholders' meetings.
D The percentage of dividend varies according to the profit of the company.

26 Which group of items would appear in the capital and reserves section of a limited company balance sheet?

A ordinary share capital, debentures, retained earnings
B ordinary share capital, ordinary share dividend, preference share capital
C preference share capital, ordinary share capital, debentures
D preference share capital, ordinary share capital, retained earnings

27 A manufacturer provided the following information.

|  | $\$$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| factory wages | 11000 |
| carriage on raw material | 2700 |
| machine repairs | 3420 |
| supervisor's wages | 6000 |
| raw materials used | 19700 |

What was the prime cost?
A $\$ 33400$
B $\$ 36700$
C $\$ 39400$
D $\$ 42820$

28 Esarba has a pension contribution and a trade union subscription deducted from her pay. Which type of deduction are they?

|  | pension contribution | subscription |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | statutory | statutory |
| B | statutory | voluntary |
| C | voluntary | statutory |
| D | voluntary | voluntary |

29 A business had the following assets and liabilities.

|  | $\$$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| inventory | 11000 |
| trade receivables | 39000 |
| bank overdraft | 8000 |
| trade payables | 12000 |
| long-term loan | 30000 |

What was the current ratio?
A 1:1
B 1.38:1
C $1.95: 1$
D 2.5:1

30 Sally applies the historical cost principle and records all her non-current assets at the actual cost. What is an advantage of applying this principle?

A Cost is a known fact and can be verified.
B It is easy to compare assets bought at different times.
C It provides for the effects of inflation.
D Non-current assets are shown at a realistic value.

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