

Cambridge International AS & A Level

HISTORY 9489/43

Paper 4 Depth Study May/June 2022

1 hour 45 minutes

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

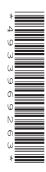
Answer two questions from one section only.

Section A: European option Section B: American option Section C: International option

• Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].



Answer **two** questions from **one** section only.

Section A: European history in the interwar years, 1919–41

1	Evaluate the success of Mussolini's economic policies.	[30]
2	'Stalin came to power because Lenin failed to plan for his succession.' Assess this view.	[30]
3	Evaluate the effectiveness of Nazi youth policy in achieving its aims.	[30]
4	'British governments followed a policy of appeasement because it was popular with the problems of the problems	ublic.' [30]
Section B: The USA, 1944–92		
5	'The Red Scare was mainly a reaction to the growth of Communism overseas.' Discuss this	view. [30]
6	Assess how far Johnson achieved his aims in creating 'The Great Society'.	[30]
7	Assess the impact of multiculturalism in the United States in the 1980s and early 1990s.	[30]

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Section C: International history, 1945–92

- 9 Assess the extent to which President Reagan was responsible for the outbreak of the Second Cold War.
 [30]
- **10** Analyse the reasons why the Dutch were unable to reestablish colonial control in Indonesia by 1949. [30]
- 11 Evaluate Azikiwe's role in achieving Nigerian independence. [30]
- **12** Analyse why the United Nations was unable to implement successfully its decision to partition Palestine. [30]

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