



**Published**

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Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the question paper and the Principal Examiner Report for Teachers.

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**MARK SCHEME NOTES**

The following notes are intended to aid interpretation of mark schemes in general, but individual mark schemes may include marks awarded for specific reasons outside the scope of these notes.

**Types of mark**

- M** Method marks, awarded for a valid method applied to the problem.
- A** Accuracy mark, awarded for a correct answer or intermediate step correctly obtained. For accuracy marks to be given, the associated Method mark must be earned or implied.
- B** Mark for a correct result or statement independent of Method marks.

When a part of a question has two or more ‘method’ steps, the M marks are in principle independent unless the scheme specifically says otherwise; and similarly where there are several B marks allocated. The notation ‘**dep**’ is used to indicate that a particular M or B mark is dependent on an earlier mark in the scheme.

**Abbreviations**

awrt	answers which round to
cao	correct answer only
dep	dependent
FT	follow through after error
isw	ignore subsequent working
nfww	not from wrong working
oe	or equivalent
rot	rounded or truncated
SC	Special Case
soi	seen or implied

Question	Answer	Marks	Partial Marks
1(a)	$\begin{array}{ccc} & 9 & \\ 4 & & 5 \end{array}$	1	
1(b)	3 is added two times oe or 1 is added to 3 and not 2 oe	1	
2(a)	$\begin{array}{cccc} & 20 & & \\ & 8 & 12 & \\ 3 & & 5 & 7 \end{array}$	2	<b>B1</b> for 3 5 7 or for top three numbers correct following one error
2(b)	A correct number wall with total > <i>their</i> 20	2	<b>B1</b> for a number wall with (2 and 4) or (3 and 4) in middle of bottom row
2(c)	$\begin{array}{ccc} 14 & 17 & \\ & & 7 \\ -3 & 3 & \end{array}$	3	<b>B1</b> for each row
3(a)	$\begin{array}{ccc} & a + 2b + c & \\ a + b & & b + c \end{array}$	2	<b>B1</b> for each row
3(b)	-2	1	<b>C</b> opportunity
4(a)	$\begin{array}{ccc} & a + 3b + 3c + d & \\ a + 2b + c & & b + 2c + d \\ & b + c & c + d \end{array}$	2	<b>B1</b> for 3 cells correct, may be unsimplified
4(b)	<i>their</i> $(a + 3b + 3c + d) = 34$ oe	<b>M1</b>	<b>C</b> opportunity
	4.25 or $\frac{34}{8}$ is not an integer oe	<b>M1</b>	
4(c)	$\begin{array}{ccccc} 3 & 5 & 1 & 2 & 6 \\ \text{or} & & & & \\ 4 & 4 & 2 & 1 & 7 \end{array}$	2	<b>B1</b> for $c = 1$ and $d = 2$ or $c = 2$ and $d = 1$ <b>C</b> opportunity
5(a)	Row gives the coefficients of $a, b, c$ and $d$ 3	2	<b>B1</b> for each
5(b)	$[1]a + 4b + 6c + 4d + [1]e$ oe	1	
5(c)	$[1] \times 3 + 4 \times 5 + 6 \times 1 + 4 \times 2 + [1] \times 6 [= 43]$ or $[1] \times 4 + 4 \times 4 + 6 \times 2 + 4 \times 1 + [1] \times 7 [= 43]$	1	<b>FT</b> <i>their</i> correct 5(b) only
5(d)	32272	1	<b>C</b> opportunity

Question	Answer	Marks	Partial Marks
Communication: seen in one of the following questions		1	
3(b)	<i>their</i> $(a + 2b + c) = 7$		
4(b)	$8x = 34$ or $x + 3x + 3x + x = 34$ or $34 \div 8$		
4(c)	Completing all empty bricks with 23, 20, 11, 8, 3, 8 or showing working with equations		
5(d)	Relevant working $1 + 4 + 6 + 4 + 1$ or $16 \times 2017$ or completing the number wall		